

ADVANCE INFORMATION

CDC1631F-E Automotive Controller

Edition June 11, 2003
6251-617-1AI

 **MICRONAS**

Contents

Page	Section	Title
3	1.	Introduction
3	1.1.	Features
7	1.2.	Abbreviations
9	2.	Package and Pins
9	2.1.	Package Outline Dimensions
10	2.2.	Pin Assignment
11	2.3.	External Components
12	3.	Electrical Characteristics
12	3.1.	Absolute Maximum Ratings
13	3.2.	Recommended Operating Conditions
14	3.3.	Characteristics differing from Characteristics described in document "CDC16xxF-E Automotive Controller Family User Manual"
15	3.4.	Recommended Crystal Characteristics
16	4.	CPU, RAM, ROM and Banking
17	5.	Core Logic
17	5.1.	Control Register CR
18	6.	Hardware Options
18	6.1.	Functional Description
20	7.	Data Sheet History

1. Introduction

The IC is a single-chip controller for use in automotive applications. The CPU on the chip is an upgrade of the 65C02 with 16-bit internal data and 24-bit address bus. The chip consists of timer/counters, an interrupt controller, a multichannel A/D converter, a stepper motor and LCD driver, CAN interfaces and PWM outputs. This document provides device-specific information. General information on operating the IC can be found in the document “CDC16xxF-E Automotive Controller Family User Manual” (6251-606-2AI).

1.1. Features

Table 1–1: CDC16xxF Family Feature List

This Device:								
Item	CDC1605F-E EMU	CDC1607F-E MCM Flash	CDC1631F-E MASK ROM	CDC1605F-C EMU	CDC1607F-C MCM Flash	CDC1641F-C Mask ROM	CDC1652F-C Mask ROM	CDC1672F-C Mask ROM
Core								
CPU	16-bit 65C816, featuring software compatibility with its 8-bit NMOS and CMOS 6500-series predecessors							
CPU-Active Operation Modes	FAST, SLOW and DEEP SLOW			FAST and SLOW				
Power Saving Modes (CPU Inactive)	WAKE and IDLE			-				
EMI Reduction Mode	selectable in FAST mode							
Oscillators	4 MHz to 12 MHz Quartz, RC			4 MHz to 12 MHz Quartz				
RAM	6 KB		2 KB	6 KB		2.75 KB	4 KB	6 KB
ROM	ROMless, external program storage with up to 16 MB, internal 2 KB Boot ROM	256 KB Flash, bottom boot configuration, internal 2 KB Boot ROM	64 KB	ROMless, external program storage with up to 16 MB, internal 2 KB Boot ROM	256 KB Flash, bottom boot configuration, internal 2 KB Boot ROM	90 KB	128 KB	216 KB
Multiplier, 8 by 8 bit	✓			-				

Table 1–1: CDC16xxF Family Feature List, continued

Item	This Device:							
	CDC1605F-E EMU	CDC1607F-E MCM Flash	CDC1631F-E MASK ROM	CDC1605F-C EMU	CDC1607F-C MCM Flash	CDC1641F-C Mask ROM	CDC1652F-C Mask ROM	CDC1672F-C Mask ROM
Digital Watchdog	✓							
Central Clock Divider	✓							
Interrupt Controller expanding NMI	16 inputs, 15 priority levels							
Port Interrupts including Slope Selection	4 inputs							
Port Wake-Up Inputs including Slope / Level Selection	10			-				
Patch Module	10 ROM locations		5 ROM loca- tions	10 ROM locations		5 ROM loca- tions	6 ROM locations	
Boot System	allows in-system downloading of code and data into RAM via serial link		-	allows in-system downloading of code and data into RAM via serial link		-		
Analog								
Reset/Alarm	Combined Input for Regulator Input Supervision							
Clock and Supply Supervision	✓							
10-bit ADC, charge balance type	9 channels (5 channels selectable as digital input)							
ADC Reference	VREF Pin							
Comparators	P06COMP with 1/2 AVDD reference							
LCD	Internal processing of all analog voltages for the LCD driver							

Table 1–1: CDC16xxF Family Feature List, continued

Item	This Device:							
	CDC1605F-E EMU	CDC1607F-E MCM Flash	CDC1631F-E MASK ROM	CDC1605F-C EMU	CDC1607F-C MCM Flash	CDC1641F-C Mask ROM	CDC1652F-C Mask ROM	CDC1672F-C Mask ROM
Communication								
DMA	1 DMA Channel for serving the Graphics Bus interface	-	-	1 DMA Channel for serving the Graphics Bus interface	-	-	-	1 DMA Channel for serving the Graphics Bus interface
UART	3: UART0, UART1 and UART2	1: UART0	1: UART0	3: UART0, UART1 and UART2	1: UART0	1: UART0	3: UART0, UART1 and UART2	3: UART0, UART1 and UART2
Synchronous Serial Peripheral Interfaces	2: SPI0 and SPI1	1: SPI0	1: SPI0	2: SPI0 and SPI1	1: SPI0	1: SPI0	2: SPI0 and SPI1	2: SPI0 and SPI1
Full CAN modules V2.0B	3: CAN0, CAN1 and CAN2 with 256-byte object RAM each (LCAN000F)	1: CAN0 with 256-byte object RAM (LCAN000F)	1: CAN0 with 256-byte object RAM (LCAN000F)	3: CAN0, CAN1 and CAN2 with 256-byte object RAM each (LCAN0009)	1: CAN0 with 256-byte object RAM (LCAN0009)	1: CAN0 with 256-byte object RAM (LCAN0009)	2: CAN0 and CAN1 with 256-byte object RAM each (LCAN0009)	2: CAN0 and CAN1 with 256-byte object RAM each (LCAN0009)
DIGITbus	1 master module	-	-	1 master module	-	-	-	1 master module
Input & Output								
Universal Ports selectable as 4:1 mux LCD Segment/Backplane lines or Digital I/O Ports	up to 52 I/O or 48 LCD segment lines (=192 segments), in groups of two, configurable as I/O or LCD							
Universal Port Slew Rate	HW preselectable							
Stepper Motor Control Modules with High-Current Ports	5 Modules, 24 di/dt controlled ports							
8-bit PWM Modules	5 Modules: PWM0, PWM1, PWM2, PWM3 and PWM4	3 Modules: PWM0, PWM1, PWM2	3 Modules: PWM0, PWM1, PWM2	5 Modules: PWM0, PWM1, PWM2, PWM3 and PWM4	2 Modules: PWM0, PWM1	2 Modules: PWM0, PWM1	5 Modules: PWM0, PWM1, PWM2, PWM3 and PWM4	5 Modules: PWM0, PWM1, PWM2, PWM3 and PWM4
Audio Module with auto-decay	✓							
SW selectable Clock outputs	2							
Polling/Flash Timer Output	1 High-Current Port output operable in Power Saving Mode			-				

Table 1–1: CDC16xxF Family Feature List, continued

Item	This Device:							
	CDC1605F-E EMU	CDC1607F-E MCM Flash	CDC1631F-E MASK ROM	CDC1605F-C EMU	CDC1607F-C MCM Flash	CDC1641F-C Mask ROM	CDC1652F-C Mask ROM	CDC1672F-C Mask ROM
Timers & Counters								
16-bit free-running counters with Capture/Compare modules	CCC0 with 3CAPCOM							
16-bit timers	1: T0							
8-bit timers	2: T1 and T2							
Real Time Clock, with hours, minutes and seconds	✓			-				
Miscellaneous								
Scalable layout in CAN, RAM and ROM	-	✓		-	✓			
Various HW options selectable at random	Most options SW-programmable, copy from user program storage during system start-up		Mask programmed according to user specification	Most options SW-programmable, copy from user program storage during system start-up		Mask programmed according to user specification		
Core Bond-Out	✓	-		✓	-			
Supply Voltage	4.5 V to 5.5 V							
Temperature Range	T _{case} : -40 °C to +105 °C			T _{amb} : -40 °C to +85 °C				
Package								
Type	Ceramic 177PGA	PMQFP100-1 0.65mm pitch		Ceramic 177PGA	PMQFP100-1 0.65mm pitch			
Bonded Pins	176	100		176	100			

1.2. Abbreviations

AM	Audio Module
CAN	Controller Area Network Module
CAPCOM	Capture/Compare Module
CPU	Central Processing Unit
DMA	Direct Memory Access Module
ERM	EMI Reduction Module
IR	Interrupt Controller
LCD	Liquid Crystal Display Module
P06COMP	P0.6 Alarm Comparator
PINT	Port Interrupt Module
PSM	Power-Saving Module
PWM	8-Bit Pulse Width Modulator Module
RTC	Real-time Clock
SM	Stepper Motor Control Module
SPI	Serial Synchronous Peripheral Interface
T0	16-Bit Timer 0
T1, T2	8-Bit Timers 1 and 2
UART	Universal Asynchronous Receiver Transmitter

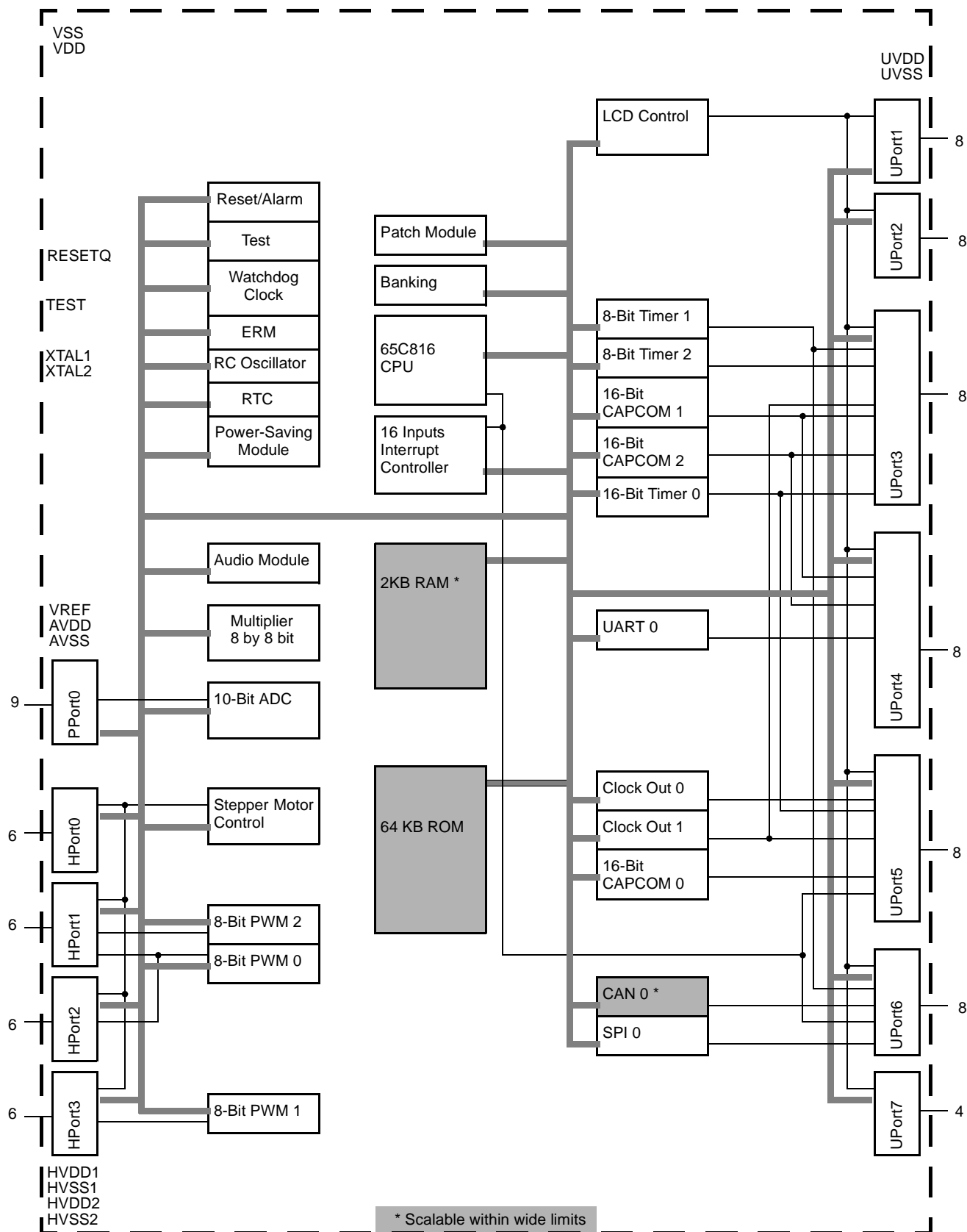


Fig. 1-1: Block Diagram of CDC1631F-E

2. Package and Pins

2.1. Package Outline Dimensions

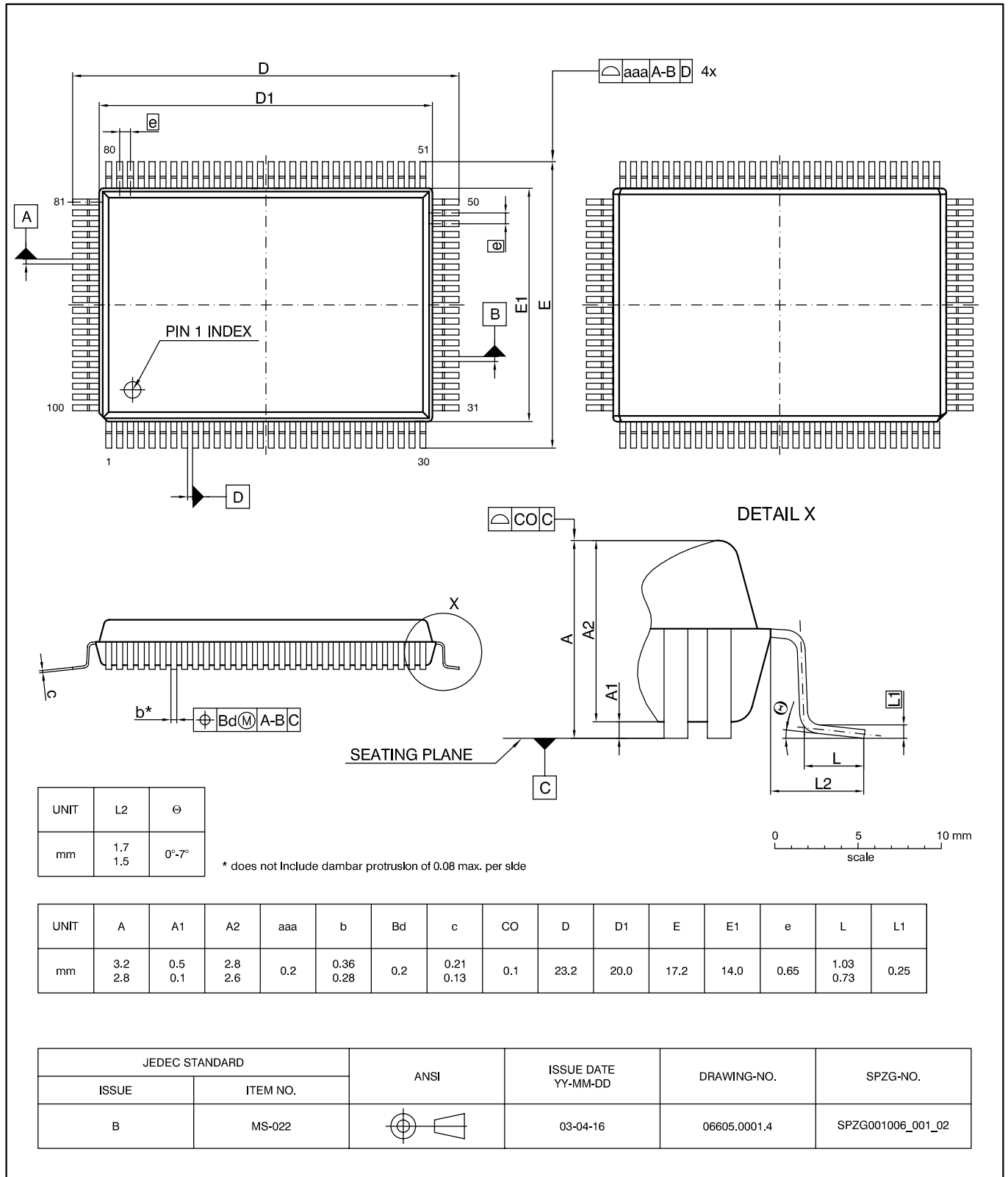


Fig. 2-1:
PMQFP100-1: Plastic Metric Quad Flat Package, 100 leads, 14 × 20 × 2.7 mm³
 Ordering code: QB
 Weight approximately 1.7 g

2.2. Pin Assignment

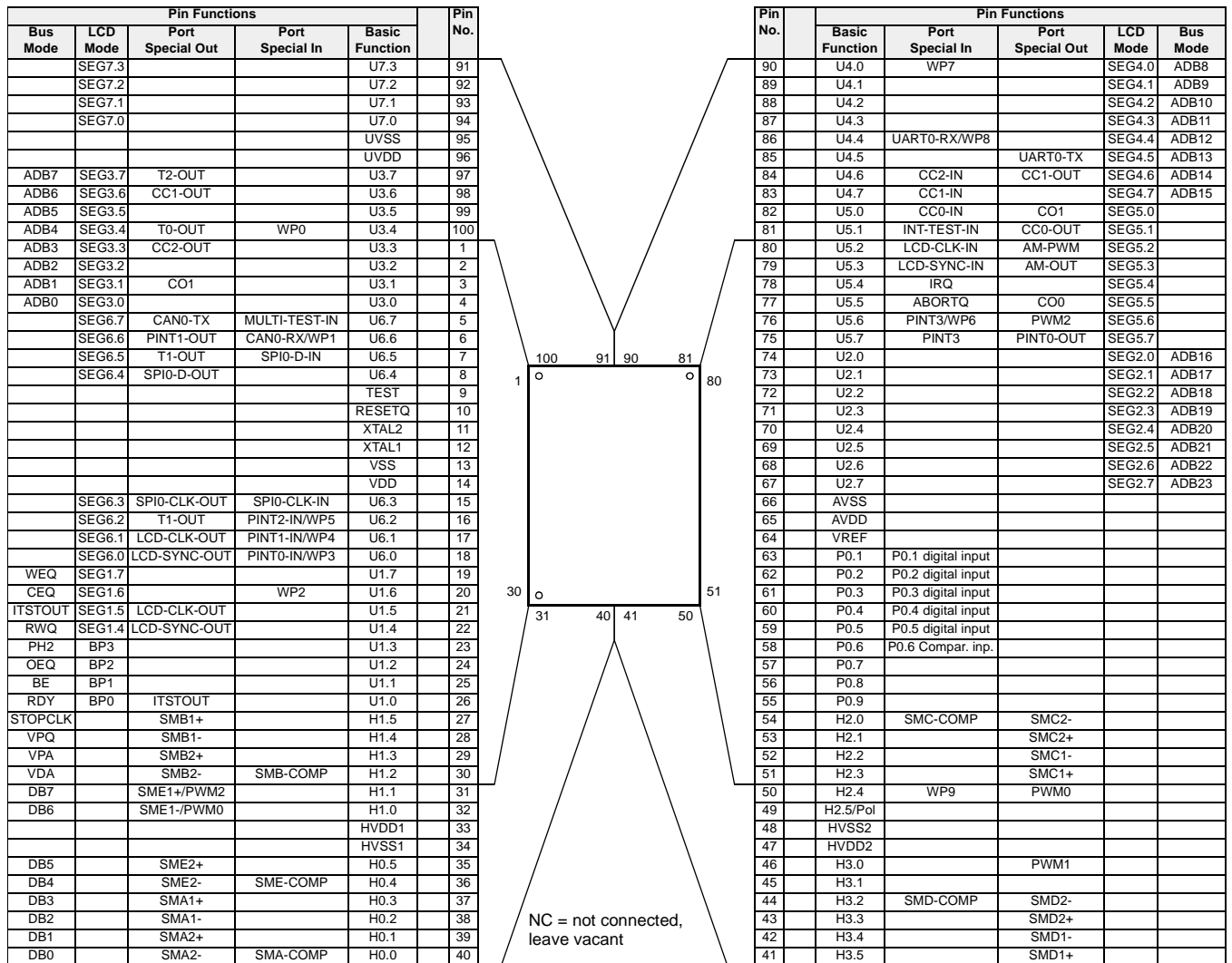


Fig. 2-1: Pin Assignment for PMQFP100-1 Package

2.3. External Components

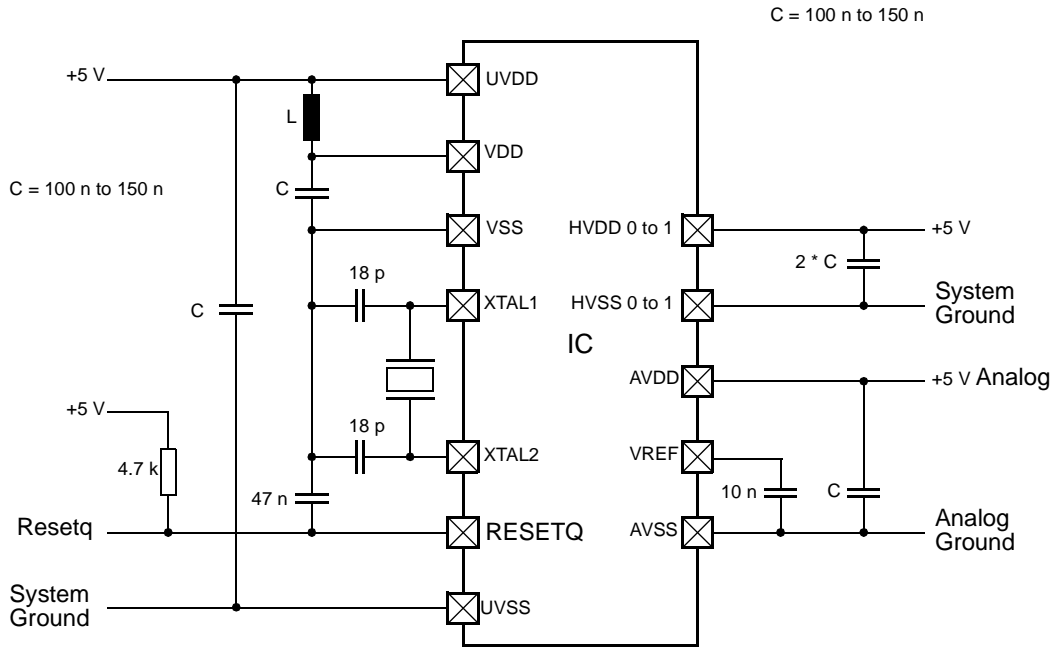


Fig. 2–2: Recommended external supply and quartz connection for low electromagnetic interference (EMI)

To provide effective decoupling and to improve EMC behavior, the small decoupling capacitors must be located as close to the supply pins as possible. The self-inductance of these capacitors and the parasitic inductance and capacitance of the interconnecting traces determine the self-resonant frequency of the decoupling network. A frequency too low will reduce decoupling effectiveness, increase RF emissions and may affect device operation adversely.

XTAL1 and XTAL2 quartz connections are especially sensitive to capacitive coupling from other printed circuit board signals. It is strongly recommended to place quartz and oscillation capacitors as close to the pins as possible and to shield the XTAL1 and XTAL2 traces from other signals by embedding them in a VSS trace.

The RESETQ pin adjacent to XTAL2 should be supplied with a 47 nF capacitor, to prevent fast RESETQ transients from being coupled into XTAL2, to prevent XTAL2 from coupling into RESETQ, and to guarantee a time constant of $\geq 200 \mu\text{s}$, sufficient for proper Wake Reset functionality.

3. Electrical Characteristics

3.1. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Table 3–1: $UV_{SS} = HV_{SS1} = HV_{SS2} = AV_{SS} = 0\text{ V}$

Symbol	Parameter	Pin Name	Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{SUP}	Core Supply Voltage Port Supply Voltage Analog Supply Voltage SM Supply Voltage 1 SM Supply Voltage 2	VDD UVDD AVDD HVDD1 HVDD2	-0.3	6.0	V
ΔV_{DD}	Voltage Difference between VDD and AVDD, resp. UVDD	VDD, AVDD UVDD	-0.5	0.5	V
I_{SUP}	Core Supply Current Port Supply Current	VDD, VSS UVDD, UVSS	-100	100	mA
I_{ASUP}	Analog Supply Current	AVDD, AVSS	-20	20	mA
I_{HSUP}	SM Supply Current @ $T_j=105\text{C}$, Duty Factor = 0.71 ¹⁾	HVDD1, HVSS1 HVDD2, HVSS2	-380	380	mA
V_{in}	Input Voltage	U-Ports, XTAL, RESETQ, TEST	$UV_{SS}-0.5$	$UV_{DD}+0.7$	V
		P0-Ports VREF	$UV_{SS}-0.5$	$AV_{DD}+0.7$	V
		H-Ports	$HV_{SS}-0.5$	$HV_{DD}+0.7$	V
I_{in}	Input Current	all Inputs	0	2	mA
I_o	Output Current	U-Ports	-5	5	mA
		H-Ports	-60	60	mA
t_{oshsl}	Duration of Short Circuit in Port SLOW Mode to UVSS or UVDD	U-Ports except U3.2 in DP Mode		indefinite	s
T_j	Junction Temperature under Bias		-45	115	°C
T_s	Storage Temperature		-45	125	°C
P_{max}	Maximum Power Dissipation			0.8	W

¹⁾ This condition represents the worst case load with regard to the intended application

Stresses beyond those listed in the “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the “Recommended Operating Conditions/Characteristics” of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

3.2. Recommended Operating Conditions

Table 3–2: UVSS = HVSS1= HVSS2 = AVSS = 0 V

Symbol	Parameter	Pin Name	Min.	Typ ¹⁾	Max.	Unit
V _{DD}	Supply Voltage Port Supply Voltage Analog Supply Voltage	VDD UVDD AVDD	4.5	5	5.5	V
HV _{DD}	SM Supply Voltage 1 SM Supply Voltage 2	HVDD1 HVDD2	4.75	5	5.25	V
ΔV _{DD}	Voltage Difference between VDD and AVDD resp. UVDD	VDD, AVDD UVDD	–0.2		0.2	V
dAV _{DD}	AVDD Ripple, Peak to Peak	AVDD			200	mV
f _{XTAL}	XTAL Clock Frequency	XTAL1	4		12	MHz
	XTAL Clock Frequency using ERM	XTAL1	4		10	MHz
T _j	Junction Temperature		–40		110	C
V _{il}	Low Input Voltage	U-Ports H-Ports P0-Ports TEST			0.51*V _{DD}	V
V _{ih}	High Input Voltage	U-Ports H-Ports P0-Ports TEST	0.86*V _{DD}			V
RV _{il}	Reset Active Input Voltage	RESETQ			0.9	V
WRV _{il}	Reset Active Input Voltage during Power Saving Modes and Wake Reset	RESETQ			0.6	V
RV _{im}	Reset Inactive and Alarm Active Input Voltage	RESETQ	1.6		2.1	V
RV _{ih}	Reset Inactive and Alarm Inactive Input Voltage	RESETQ	2.9			V
WRV _{ih}	Reset Inactive during Power Saving Modes	RESETQ	UV _{DD} - 0.4V			V
V _{REFi}	ADC Reference Input Voltage	VREF	2.56		AV _{DD}	V
POV _i	P0 ADC Input Port Input Voltage	P0-Ports	0		V _{REFi}	V
Clock Input from External Generator						
XV _{il}	Clock Input Low Voltage	XTAL1			0.2*V _{DD}	V
XV _{ih}	Clock Input High Voltage	XTAL1	0.8*V _{DD}			V
D _{XTAL}	Clock Input High-to-Low Ratio	XTAL1	0.45		0.55	
¹⁾ Typical values describe typical behavior at room temperature (25 °C, unless otherwise noted), with typical Recommended Operating Conditions applied (derived from device characterization, not 100% tested).						

3.3. Characteristics differing from Characteristics described in document “CDC16xxF-E Automotive Controller Family User Manual”

Table 3–3: $UV_{SS} = HV_{SS1} = HV_{SS2} = AV_{SS} = 0\text{ V}$, $4.5\text{ V} < V_{DD} = AV_{DD} = UV_{DD} < 5.5\text{ V}$, $4.75\text{ V} < HV_{DD1} = HV_{DD2} < 5.25\text{ V}$, $T_{CASE} = -40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+105\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, $f_{XTAL} = 10\text{ MHz}$

Symbol	Parameter	Pin Name	Min.	Typ ¹⁾	Max.	Unit	Test Conditions
Package							
R _{thjc}	Thermal Resistance from Junction to Case			7.3		C/W	
R _{thja}	Thermal Resistance from Junction to Ambient			51		C/W	
Supply Currents							CMOS levels on all Inputs, no Loads on Outputs, difference between any two VDDs within $\pm 0.2\text{ V}$
I _{DDF}	VDD FAST Mode Supply Current	VDD			19	mA	
I _{DDS}	VDD SLOW Mode Supply Current	VDD			1.2	mA	all Modules OFF ²⁾ , ⁶⁾
I _{DDD}	VDD DEEP SLOW Mode Supply Current	VDD			0.9		all Modules OFF ²⁾ , ⁶⁾
I _{DDI}	VDD IDLE Mode Supply Current	VDD		50	75	μA	$f_{xtal} = 4\text{ MHz}$ ⁶⁾
				60	90	μA	$f_{xtal} = 10\text{ MHz}$ ⁶⁾
				70	100	μA	internal RC oscill.
I _{DDW}	VDD WAKE Mode Supply Current	VDD	0	30	50	μA	
U _{DDa}	UVDD Active Supply Current	UVDD			0.3	mA	no Output Activity, LCD Module ON
A _{DDa}	AVDD Active Supply Current	AVDD		0.2	0.4	mA	ADC ON, ERM OFF
				1	2	mA	ERM ON, $f_{XTAL}=8.4\text{MHz}$
A _{DDq}	Quiescent Supply Current	AVDD	0	1	10	μA	ADC and ERM OFF
U _{DDq}		UVDD	0	1	10	μA	no Output Activity, LCD Module OFF
H _{DDq}		Sum of all HVDD1 HVDD2	0	1	20	μA	no Output Activity, SM Module OFF
¹⁾ Typical values describe typical behavior at room temperature (25 °C, unless otherwise noted), with typical Recommended Operating Conditions applied (derived from device characterization, not 100% tested).							

²⁾ Value may be exceeded with unusual Hardware Option setting

³⁾ Design value only, the actually observable hysteresis may be lower due to system activity and related supply noise

⁴⁾ When the ERM is active, this time value is increased by $0.121/f_{XTAL}$, e.g., 15.125 ns at 8 MHz.

⁵⁾ When the ERM is active, this time value is decreased by $0.121/f_{XTAL}$, e.g., 15.125 ns at 8 MHz.

⁶⁾ Measured with external clock. Add 170 μA at 4 MHz, 200 μA at 10 MHz for operation on typical quartz with SR3.XTAL = 0 (Oscillator RUN mode).

3.4. Recommended Crystal Characteristics

See Chapter 3.4 of document "CDC16xxF-E, Automotive Controller Family User Manual, CDC1605F-E Automotive Controller Emulator Specification (2AI)".

4. CPU, RAM, ROM and Banking

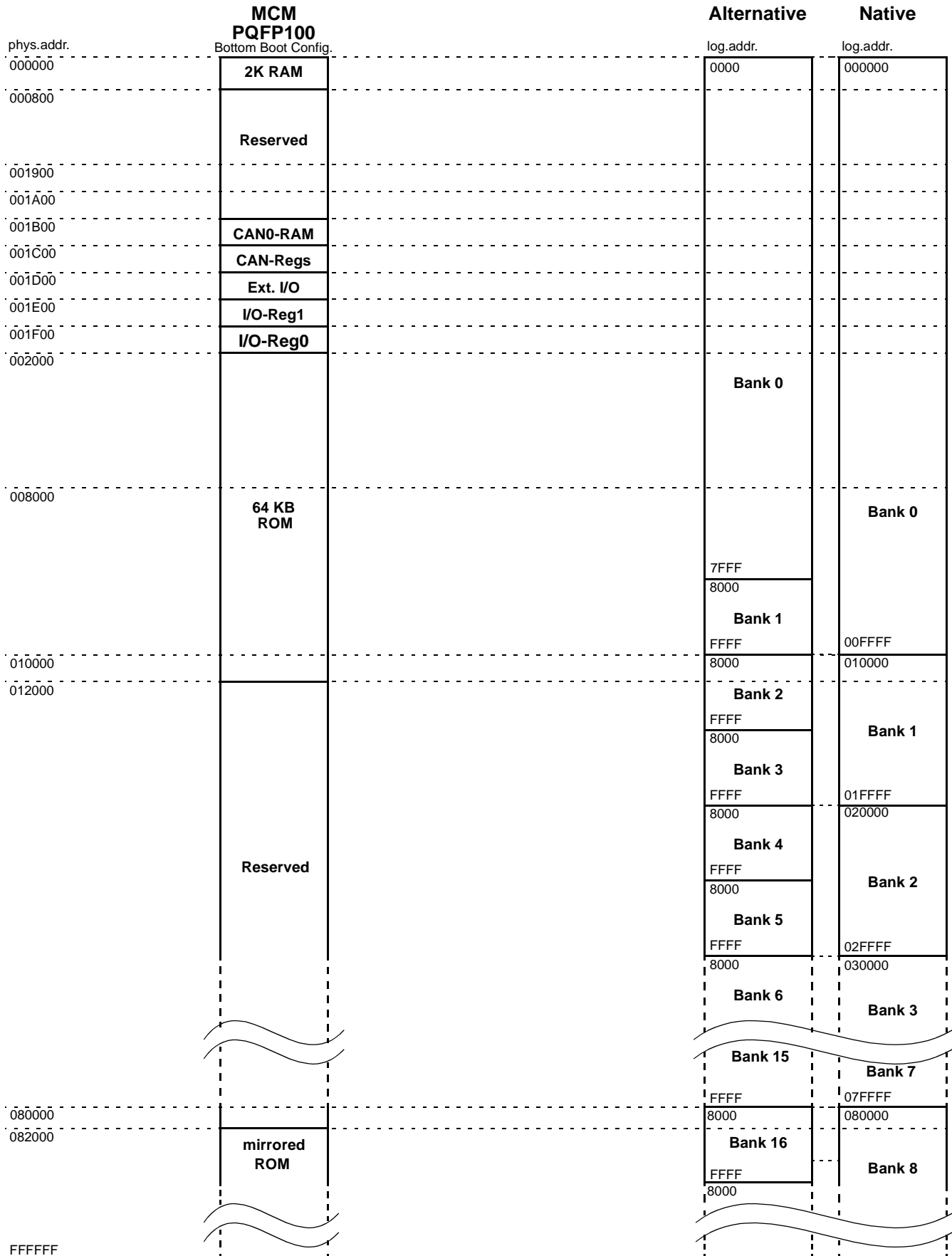


Fig. 4-1: Address Map

5. Core Logic

5.1. Control Register CR

The Control Register CR serves to configure the ways by which certain system resources are accessed during operation. The main purpose is to obtain a variable system configuration during IC test.

Upon each HIGH transition on the RESETQ pin, internal hardware reads data from the address location 00FFF3h and stores it to the CR. The state of the TEST pin at that time specifies which program storage source is accessed for this read:

Table 5–1: Control byte source

TEST	Control byte source
0 or NC	internal ROM (standard for stand-alone operation)
1	external, via multifunction pins in Bus mode (for test purposes only)

The system will thus start up according to the configuration defined in address location 00FFF3h, automatically copied to register CR.

CR Control Register								
Value of 00FFF3h								
7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
r/w	RESLNG	TSTTOG	x	MFM	TSTROM	IROM	IRAM	ICPU
Res								

RESLNG Reset Pulse Length

r/w1: Pulse length is $4095/F_{XTAL}$
 r/w0: Pulse length is $16/F_{XTAL}$

This bit specifies the length of the reset pulse which is output at pin RESETQ following an internal reset. If pin TEST is 1 the first reset after power on is short. The following resets are as programmed by RESLNG. If pin TEST is 0, all resets are long.

TSTTOG TEST Pin Toggle (Table 5–2)

This bit is used for test purposes only. If TSTTOG is true in IC active mode, pin TEST can toggle the multifunction pins between Bus mode and normal mode.

MFM Multifunction Pin Mode (Table 5–2)

Table 5–2: TSTTOG and MFM usage in mask ROM parts

TSTTOG	MFM	TEST pin	Multifunction Pins
0	0	x	Bus mode
1	0	0	Bus mode
		1	normal mode
x	1	x	normal mode

TSTROM TestROM (Table 5–3)

IROM Internal ROM (Table 5–3)

Table 5–3: TSTROM and IROM usage in mask ROM parts

TSTROM	IROM	selected program storage
1	1	internal ROM
0		internal TestROM
x	0	external via Multifunction pins in Bus mode

IRAM Internal RAM

r/w1: Enable internal RAM.
 r/w0: Disable internal RAM.

ICPU Internal CPU

r/w1: Enable internal CPU.
 r/w0: Disable internal CPU.

Table 5–4: Some commonly used settings for address location 00FFF3h. A copy is automatically transferred to the CR during RESET exit.

Code	TEST Pin	Operation Mode
FFh	0	Stand-alone with internal ROM or Flash
ABh	1	External program storage connected to multifunction pins in Bus Mode

6. Hardware Options

6.1. Functional Description

Hardware Options are available in several areas to adapt the IC function to the host system requirements:

- clock signal selection for most of the peripheral modules from f_{osc} to $f_{osc}/2^{17}$ plus some internal signals. (see table in Chapter Hardware Options of document “CDC16xxF-E Automotive Controller Family User Manual”.)
- interrupt source selection for interrupt inputs 5, 6, 7, 13, 14 and 15
- Special Out signal selection for some U and H ports
- Rx/Tx polarity selection for SPI and UART modules
- U Port Slow Mode selection

In ROM parts Hardware Options are not software-programmable.

The data in address locations 00FFA0H through 00FFC3H were used to define their respective, hard-wired Hardware Options during mask production and can only be altered by changing a production mask for this IC.

For verification purposes it is recommended to have an application code in ROM that runs with FLASH parts as well - which is automatically the case if FLASH parts have been used for software development and tests before. This implies reading of locations 00FFA0h through 00FFC3h directly after reset, to activate the Hardware Options' settings in FLASH and EMU parts as well.

7. Data Sheet History

1. Advance Information: "CDC1631F-E Automotive Controller", June 11, 2003, 6251-617-1AI. First release of the advance information. Originally created for the HW version CDC1631F-E1.

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