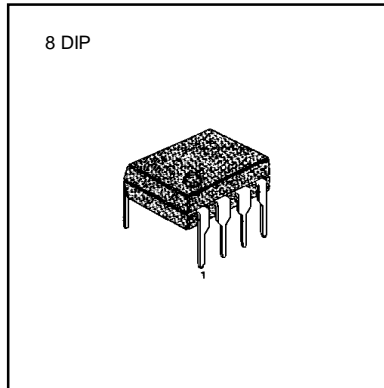


PRECISION VOLTAGE-TO-FREQUENCY CONVERTER

This voltage-to-frequency converter provides the output pulse train at a frequency precisely proportional to the applied input voltage.

The KA331 can operate at power supplies as low as 4.0V and be changed output frequency from 1Hz to 100KHz.

It is ideally suited for use in simple low-cost circuit for analog-to-digital conversion, long-term integration, linear frequency modulation or demodulation, frequency-to-voltage conversion, and many other functions.



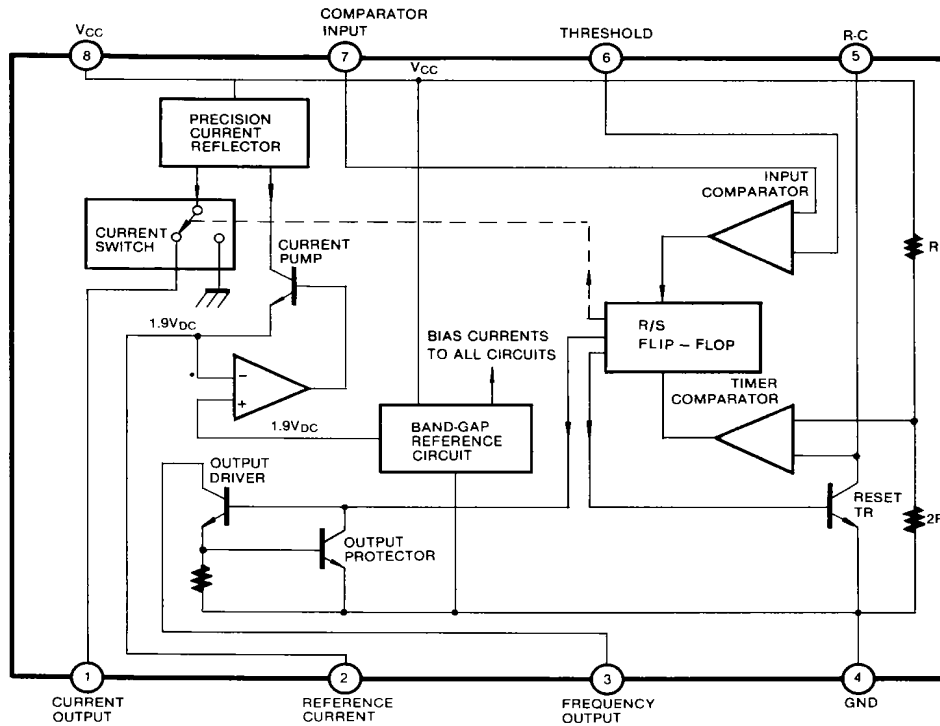
FEATURES

- Guaranteed linearity: 0.01% max.
- Low power dissipation: 15mW at 5V
- Wide range of full scale frequency: 1Hz to 100KHz
- Pulse output compatible with all logic forms
- Wide dynamic range: 100dB min at 10KHz full scale frequency

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Operating temperature
KA331	8 DIP	0 ~ +70°C

BLOCK DIAGRAM



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$)

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	40	V
Input Voltage	V_I	-0.2 to + V_{CC}	V
Operating Temperature Range	T_{OPR}	0 to 70	$^\circ\text{C}$
Power Dissipation	P_D	500	mW

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
VFC Non-Linearity	VFCNL	$4.5 \leq V_{CC} \leq 20\text{V}$	-	± 0.003	± 0.01	% Full-Scale
Conversion Accuracy Scale Factor	ACCUR	$V_I = -10\text{V}$, $R_S = 14\text{K}\Omega$	0.90	1.00	1.10	KHz/V
Change of gain with V_{CC}	$\Delta G/\Delta V_{CC}$	$4.5\text{V} \leq V_{CC} \leq 10\text{V}$	-	0.01	0.1	% / V
		$10\text{V} \leq V_{CC} \leq 40\text{V}$	-	0.006	0.06	
Rated Full - Scale Frequency	f	$V_I = -10\text{V}$	10.0	-	-	KHz
INPUT COMPARATOR						
Offset Voltage	V_{IO}	$T_{MIN} \leq T_A \leq T_{MAX}$	-	± 3	± 10	mV
Bias Current	I_{BIAS}		-	-80	-300	nA
Offset Current	I_{IO}		-	± 8	± 100	nA
Common-Mode Range	V_{CM}	$T_{MIN} \leq T_A \leq T_{MAX}$	-0.2	-	$V_{CC}-2.0$	V
TIMER (PIN 5)						
Timer Threshold Voltage	V_{TH}		0.63	0.667	0.701	$\times V_S$
Input Bias Current	I_{BIAS}	$V_{CC} = 15\text{V}$, $0\text{V} \leq V_S \leq 9.9\text{V}$	-	± 10	± 100	nA
		$V_S = 10\text{V}$	-	200	1000	nA
Saturation Voltage	V_{SAT}	$I = 5\text{mA}$	-	0.22	0.5	V
CURRENT SOURCE (PIN 1)						
Output Current	I_O	$R_S = 14\text{K}\Omega$, $V_I = 0\text{V}$	116	136	156	μA
Change with Voltage	$\Delta I_O/\Delta V_I$	$0\text{V} \leq V_I \leq 10\text{V}$	-	0.2	1.0	μA
Current Source Off Leakage	I_{LKG}		-	0.02	10.0	nA
REFERENCE VOLTAGE (PIN 2)						
Reference Voltage	V_{REF}		1.70	1.89	2.08	V_{DC}
Stability vs Temperature	ST_T		-	± 60	-	ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Stability vs Time, 1000Hours	ST_T		-	± 0.1	-	%

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
LOGIC OUTPUT (Pin 3)						
Saturation Voltage	V_{SAT}	$I = 5mA$	-	0.15	0.50	V
		$I = 3.2mA$	-	0.10	0.40	
Off Leakage	I_{LKG}		-	± 0.05	1.0	nA
SUPPLY CURRENT						
Supply Current	I_{CC}	$V_{CC} = 5V$	1.5	3.0	6.0	mA
		$V_{CC} = 40V$	2.0	4.0	8.0	

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Fig. 1 Precision Voltage-to-Frequency Converter, 100KHz Full-Scale

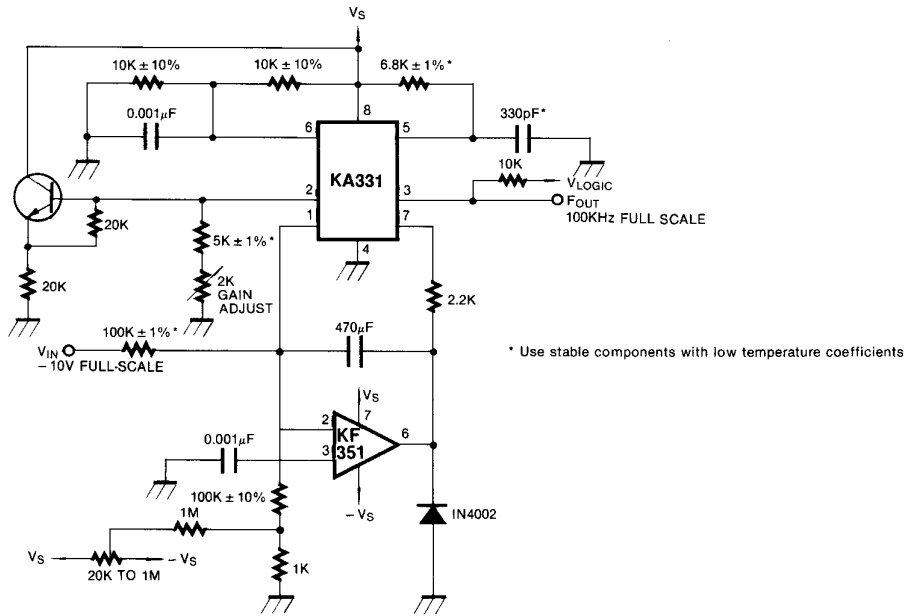


Fig. 2 Simple Frequency-to-Voltage Converter, 10KHz Full-Scale

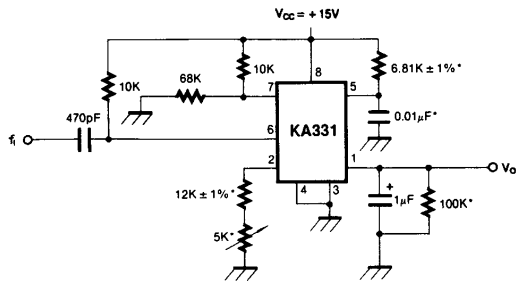


Fig. 3 Light Intensity to Frequency Converter

