PMOS LSI

LM8562

# **Digital Alarm Clock**

# **Overview**

The LM8562 is a digital clock-use LSI having features such as easy setting, two alarms. Since the LM8562 is designed to be able to direct drive an LED panel of duplex type, the package in which the LM8562 is placed is a 28-pin shrink DIP with a small mounting area.

# Features

- (1) Duplex LED display (LM8560-use LED panel usable)
- (2) Two alarms on chip (600 Hz, 1200 Hz)
- (3) Up, down/fast, slow time setting available (easy setting)
- (4) 12/24-hour mode, 50/60 Hz selectable (provided that it is impossible to select the combination of 24-hour mode and 60 Hz)
- (5) On-chip CR oscillator for backup use at the time of power failure
- (6) Power failure indicator
- (7) 59-minute alarm/sleep timer
- (8) 6-minute snooze function
- (9) Radio output function
- (10) P-channel ED MOS
- (11) Pin 28 dual-in-line shrink package
- (12) Wide operating voltage/operating temperature range  $V_{DD}\text{=}-14$  to -8~V / -20 to  $+70^{\circ}C$

# **Specifications**

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = $25^{\circ}$ C, V<sub>ss</sub> = 0 V

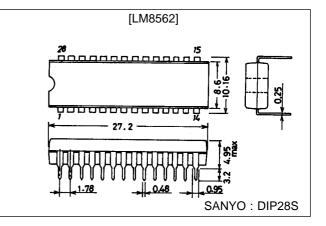
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub> max		-17.0 to +0.3	V
Input voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>		-17.0 to +0.3	V
Output voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>		-17.0 to +0.3	V
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max	Ta = 70°C	0.7	W
Operating temperature	Topr		-20 to +70	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-55 to +125	°C

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**Package Dimensions** 

unit : mm

#### 3029A-DIP28S



## Allowable Operating Conditions at Ta = -20 to $+70^{\circ}$ C, V<sub>SS</sub> = 0 V

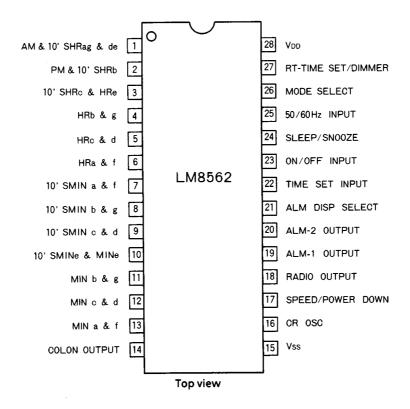
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>		-14		-8	V
Standby voltage	V <sub>ST</sub>				-7.5	V
Input high-level voltage	V <sub>IH</sub> 1	50/60 Hz INPUT pin	V <sub>SS</sub> -1		V <sub>SS</sub>	V
Input low-level voltage	V <sub>IL</sub> 1				V <sub>DD</sub> +2	V
Input high-level voltage	V <sub>IH</sub> 2	CR OSC pin	V <sub>SS</sub> -1		V <sub>SS</sub>	V
Input low-level voltage	V <sub>IL</sub> 2				V <sub>DD</sub> + 2	V
Input high-level voltage	V <sub>IH</sub> 3	3-level input pins	V <sub>SS</sub> - 0.7		V <sub>SS</sub>	V
Input mid-level voltage	VIM		1/2 V <sub>DD</sub> – 1		1/2 V <sub>DD</sub> + 1	V
Input low-level voltage	V <sub>IL</sub> 3		V <sub>DD</sub>		V <sub>DD</sub> + 1	V
Input high-level voltage	V <sub>IH</sub> 4	Input pins other than the above	V <sub>SS</sub> – 2		V <sub>SS</sub>	V
Input low-level voltage	V <sub>IL</sub> 4				V <sub>DD</sub> + 2	V
Input level hold time	tH		10			ms
Input chattering time	tC		10			ms

# Electrical Characteristics at Ta = 25 $\pm$ 2°C, V\_{SS} = 0 V, V\_{DD} = –12 V

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Output high-level current	I <sub>OH</sub> 1	AM & 10'SHR ag & de pin, V <sub>OUT</sub> = V <sub>SS</sub> – 2.0 V	32		(Note1)	mA
Output OFF-state leakage current	I <sub>OF</sub> 1	$V_{OUT} = V_{DD}$			20	μA
Output high-level current	I <sub>OH</sub> 2	Segment output pins other than the above, $V_{OUT} = V_{SS} - 2.0 V$	16		(Note1)	mA
Output OFF-state leakage current	I <sub>OF</sub> 2	$V_{OUT} = V_{DD}$			20	μA
Output high-level current	I <sub>OH</sub> 3	ALM-1, ALM-2, RADIO OUTPUT pin, $V_{OUT} = V_{SS} - 2.0 V$	2			mA
Output OFF-state leakage current	I <sub>OF</sub> 3	$V_{OUT} = V_{DD}$			10	μA
Operating frequency	fop	50/60 Hz INPUT pin	DC		2000	Hz
Input high-level current	I <sub>IH</sub> 1	$V_{IH} = V_{SS}$			10	μA
Input low-level current	IIL1	$V_{IL} = V_{DD}$	-10			μA
Input high-level current	I <sub>IH</sub> 2	CR OSC pin, V <sub>IH</sub> = V <sub>SS</sub>			10	μA
Input low-level current	I <sub>IL</sub> 2	$V_{IL} = V_{DD}$		60		μA
Input high-level current	I <sub>IH</sub> 3	3-level input pins, V <sub>IH</sub> = V <sub>SS</sub>	20		120	μA
Input low-level current	I <sub>IL</sub> 3	$V_{IL} = V_{DD}$	-120		-20	μA
Pull-down resistance	R <sub>PD</sub>	3-level input pins, $V_{IN} = 1/2 V_{DD}$		1.0		MΩ
Pull-up resistance	R <sub>PU</sub>	$V_{IN} = 1/2V_{DD}$		0.8		MΩ
Operating current	I <sub>DD</sub>	Output : No load	2	8	15	mA
Power failure detect circuit	V <sub>BU</sub>		-7.5	-5.0		V
OSC stability	f <sub>S</sub>	$V_{DD} = -9 V \pm 10\%$	-10		10	%
OSC accuracy	f <sub>A</sub>	$V_{DD} = -9 V$	-10		10	%
OSC frequency	fosc	R = 180 kΩ, C = 3300 pF		2400		Hz

Note 1 : The allowable segment current drain is 78 mA max. for AM & 10'SHR ag & de and 39 mA max. for other than AM & 10'SHR ag & de in the range of power dissipation 700 mW.

#### **Pin Assignment**



#### **Pin Functions**

1. 3-Level Input Pins

No.	Pin Name	Input Level			
INO.	Fill Naille	V <sub>SS</sub>	OPEN	V <sub>DD</sub>	
17	SPEED/POWER DOWN	Test mode	Normal	Power-down mode	
21	ALM-DISP SELECT	Alarm 2 display & setting	NOP	Alarm 1 display & setting	
22	TIME SET INPUT	Slow-down (AC = fast-down)	NOP	Slow-up (AC = fast-up)	
23	ON/OFF INPUT	ON	NOP	OFF	
24	SLEEP/SNOOZE	Sleep display & sleep-in	NOP	Second display & snooze-in	
26	MODE SELECT	24-hour mode, 50 Hz	12-hour mode, 50 Hz	12-hour mode, 60 Hz	
27	RT-TIME SET/DIMMER	Time setting inhibit	Timer setting inhibit	Time setting enable	
		Dimmer display	Normal display	Normal display	

NOP : No operation

AC : Pulse input

#### 2. Input/Output Pins

No.	Pin Name	Input	Level	
INO.		V <sub>SS</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub>	
18	RADIO OUTPUT	_	When not used	
19	ALM-1 OUTPUT	_	Alarm1 OFF	
20	ALM-2 OUTPUT	_	Alarm2 OFF	
16	CR OSC	1-pin OSC circuit		

3. Input Pins

No.25 50/60 Hz INPUT = 50 Hz or 60 Hz clock signal input No.15, 28  $V_{SS}$ ,  $V_{DD}$  = Power supply pin

#### 4. Output Pins

No.	Pin Name	Drive Phase	
INO.	Fin Name	1	2
1	AM & 10'SHR ag & de	AM 10'SHR ad	10'SHR eg
2	PM & 10'SHR b	PM	10'SHR b
3	10'SHR c & HR e	HR e	10'SHR c
4	HR b & g	HR g	HR b
5	HR c & d	HR d	HR c
6	HR a & f	HR f	HR a
7	10'SMIN a & f	10'SMIN a	10'SMIN f
8	10'SMIN b & g	10'SMIN b	10'SMIN g
9	10'SMIN c & d	10'SMIN c	10'SMIN d
10	10'SMIN e & MIN e	MIN e	10'SMIN e
11	MIN b & g	MIN g	MIN b
12	MIN c & d	MIN d	MIN c
13	MIN a & f	MIN f	MIN a
14	COLON OUTPUT	COLON	-

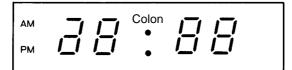
#### **Display Mode**

Select Pin		Diaplay Mada	Digit No.			
ALM-DISP SELECT	SLEEP/SNOOZE INPUT	Display Mode	1	2	3	4
OPEN	OPEN	Time display	AM/PM 10's hour	Hour	10's minutes	Minutes
V <sub>DD</sub>	OPEN	Alarm 1	AM/PM 10's hour	Hour	10's minutes	Minutes
V <sub>SS</sub>	OPEN	Alarm 2	AM/PM 10's hour	Hour	10's minutes	Minutes
OPEN (V <sub>DD</sub> , V <sub>SS</sub> )	V <sub>SS</sub>	Sleep	Unlit	0	10's minutes	Minutes
OPEN (V <sub>DD</sub> , V <sub>SS</sub> )	V <sub>DD</sub>	second display	Unlit	Minutes	10's seconds	Seconds

#### **Operation Description**

 Segment Output The duplex LED panel can be direct driven by 13 segment output pins. (Compatible with LM8560-use LED panel)

2. Colon Output LED panel



The drive phase is phase 1. The colon always flashes at 1 Hz rate.

3. OSC Circuit

By connecting a resistor and a capacitor with the CR INPUT pin, a 2.4 kHz OSC circuit is formed. The clock signal generated by the 2.4 kHz OSC circuit is used in the following cases.

- (1) Used as the clock signal for the time counter, instead of 50/60 Hz INPUT, when the power-down mode is entered.
- (2) Alarm sound (1200 Hz or 600 Hz) at the alarm signal output mode
- (3) 1/25 duty clock signal while the dimmer is in operation
- 4. Power-Down Mode
  - (1) Since the backup OSC circuit holds the current time, the LM8562 starts operating immediately.
  - (2) The snooze function stops operating.
  - (3) The RADIO OUTPUT pin is brought to the OFF state.
  - (4) The control input is inhibited (except the following).
    - OFF INPUT
    - ALARM/SLEEP TIME SET INPUT at the time setting enable mode

#### 5. Alarm

The LM8562 contains two alarms on a 24-hour basis.

- Alarm 1 ..... Superposition of 600 Hz and 1 Hz
  - Alarm 2 ..... Superposition of 1200 Hz and 1 Hz
- 6-minutes snooze

The alarm output duration time is 59 minutes. The 59-minute duration counter is common to the alarm 1, alarm2, and sleep timer.

#### 6. Time Setting, Dimmer

The 3 level input RT-TIME SET/DIMMER INPUT pin provides the following functions.

RT-TIME SET/DIMMER INPUT Pin Input	Functions
V <sub>DD</sub>	Time setting enable, normal display <ul> <li>Time, alarm time, sleep timer duration time setting enable</li> </ul>
OPEN	Time setting inhibit, normal display           • Time setting enable (except power-down mode)
V <sub>SS</sub>	Time setting inhibit, dimmer display         • Display brightness       50 Hz mode: 1/24 duty         60 Hz mode: 1/20 duty

The 3-level input TIME-SET INPUT pin provides the following operations.

TIME-SET IN	PUT Pin Input	Operations
)/	AC (50/60 Hz or more)	Fast-up
V <sub>DD</sub>	DC (20 ms min.)	Slow-up
OPEN		No operation
	AC (50/60 Hz or more)	Fast-down
V <sub>SS</sub>	DC (20 ms min.)	Slow-down

Setting Contents

1) Fast-up/down 50/60 Hz rate

2 Slow-up/down Immediately incremented/decremented ±1 and counted up/down at a 2 Hz rate 0.5 to 1.0 second later

#### 7. ON/OFF INPUT Pin

The 3-level input ON/OFF INPUT pin acts on the ALM-1, 2 RADIO OUTPUT pins as shown below.

Output Pin	ON-State Condition	Pause Conditions	OFF-State Conditions
ALM-1 OUTPUT	Alarm 1 setting time = Current time	Snooze-in	• ON/OFF INPUT = $V_{SS}$ • ON/OFF INPUT = $V_{DD}$ • Sleep-in • 59 minutes after the alarm 1 is turned ON • ALM-1 OUTPUT = $V_{DD}$
ALM-2 OUTPUT	Alarm 2 setting time = Current time	Snooze-in	• ON/OFF INPUT = $V_{SS}$ • ON/OFF INPUT = $V_{DD}$ • Sleep-in • 59 minutes after the alarm 2 is turned ON • ALM-2 OUTPUT = $V_{DD}$
RADIO OUTPUT	ON/OFF INPUT = V <sub>SS</sub> (ON-state indicator : ON state)		<ul> <li>ON/OFF INPUT = V<sub>DD</sub></li> <li>Power-down mode</li> <li>Sleep-in (On-state indicator : OFF state)</li> </ul>
	Sleep-in (Sleep indicator : ON state)	_	<ul> <li>ON/OFF INPUT = V<sub>SS</sub></li> <li>ON/OFF INPUT = V<sub>DD</sub></li> <li>Power-down mode (Sleep indicator : OFF state)</li> </ul>

#### 8. Sleep, Snooze Timer

The 3-level input SLEEP/SNOOZE INPUT pin operates as shown below.

SLEEP/SNOOZE INPUT Pin Input	Operation
V <sub>DD</sub> (20 ms min.)	Snooze-in & seconds display mode
	The alarm stops functioning for 6 to 7 minutes.
	Seconds display
OPEN	No operation
V <sub>SS</sub> (20 ms min.)	Sleep mode
	• The sleep counter is set to operate for 59 minutes.
	<ul> <li>Counted down automatically at a 2 Hz rate 1.5 to 2.0 seconds later</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Fast/slow, up/down time setting available</li> </ul>

#### 9. 50/60 Hz INPUT Pin

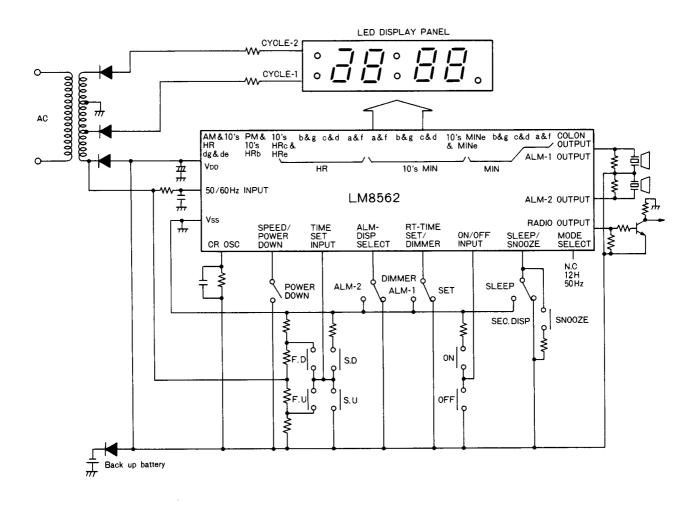
The LM8562 contains a Schmitt circuit so that a simple CR filter can be used to remove the noise of commercial frequency 50/60 Hz.

10. 12/24-Hour Mode, 50/60 Hz Select

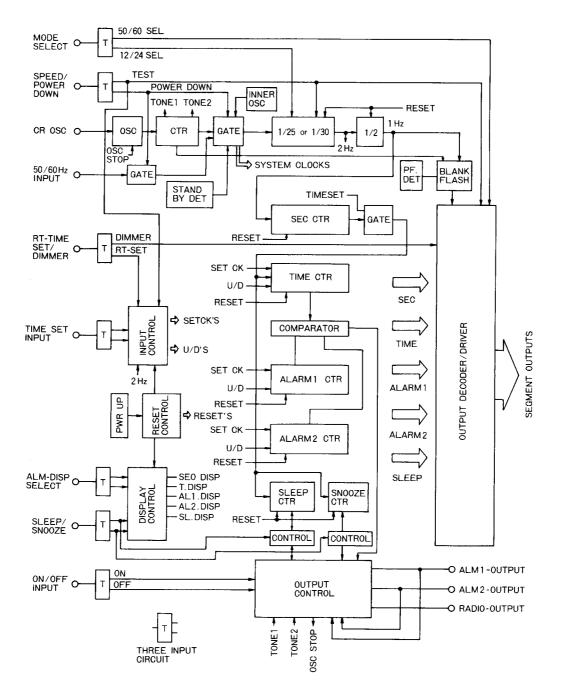
The 3-level input MODE SELECT pin provides the following combinations.

MODE SELECT Pin Input	Select
V <sub>DD</sub>	12-hour mode & 60 Hz
OPEN	12-hour mode & 50 Hz
V <sub>SS</sub>	24-hour mode & 50 Hz

#### **Sample Application Circuit**



#### **Block Diagram**



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